

The present invention consists of a cosmetic or dermatological composition comprising, in a physiologically acceptable medium:

• at least one alkynyl carbamate of formula (I) below:

O|| $A - C \equiv C - CH_2O - C - NH - R$ (I)

in which:

A denotes a halogen atom

R denotes a hydrogen atom,

an alkyl group,

a hydroxyalkyl group,

• and at least one polyol chosen from nonetherified polyols, and (poly)alkyl or (poly)alkenyl polyol ethers; these polyols containing from 4 to 28 carbon atoms and from 2 to 6 hydroxyl functions, with the proviso that at least two of these hydroxyl functions are free;

uses of these compositions and a cosmetic treatment process using these compositions.